This Law shall stipulate the legal basis for government control in the area of citizenship and it shall regulate the foundations and procedures of acquisition, retention and termination of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus; the order of adoption, execution and appeal of decisions on the issues of citizenship; it shall provide for special cases of citizenship alteration and retention; it shall establish the competency of public agencies, as well as the rights and duties of citizens of the Republic of Belarus in that sphere.

Chapter 1
GENERAL PROVISIONS

Article 1. Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus is a firm legal bond of a person with the Republic of Belarus manifested in the aggregate of their mutual rights, duties and accountability and based on acknowledgement and respect of the dignity and basic human rights and freedoms. Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus is an integral attribute of the national sovereignty of the Republic of Belarus.

Article 2. Legal Regulation of the Issues of Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

The issues of citizenship in the Republic of Belarus shall be regulated by the Constitution of the Republic of Belarus, this Law, other legislative acts and international treaties of the Republic of Belarus.

If an international treaty of the Republic of Belarus provides for regulations other than those provided in this Law, the regulations of international treaty shall apply.

Article 3. The Principles of Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus is based on the following principles: every person is entitled to citizenship; citizenship of the Republic of Belarus is equal for all citizens of the Republic of Belarus regardless of the grounds for its acquisition; citizenship of the Republic of Belarus may not be conferred against will of that person; no one may be deprived of the citizenship of the Republic of Belarus or of his/her right to change his/her citizenship; The Republic of Belarus strives to avoid cases of statelessness.

Article 4. Protection and Patronage of Citizens of the Republic of Belarus by the State

The State shall guarantee its protection to the citizens of the Republic of Belarus both in the Republic of Belarus and outside of its limits.

If in the country of stay of citizens of the Republic of Belarus there are no diplomatic representations and consular establishments of the Republic of Belarus, the protection of rights and legal interests of citizens of the Republic of Belarus shall be conducted in accordance with international treaties of the Republic of Belarus by appropriate agencies of other countries.

Article 5. Impossibility of Extradition of a Citizen of the Republic of Belarus to a Foreign Country
A citizen of the Republic of Belarus may not be extradited to a foreign country unless international treaties of the Republic of Belarus provide otherwise.

Article 6. Retention of Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

Residence of a citizen of the Republic of Belarus in a foreign country shall not by itself be the cause of loss of the citizenship of the Republic of Belarus.

Article 7. Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus at Marriage and Divorce

Marriage or divorce of a citizen of the Republic of Belarus with a citizen of another country or with a stateless person shall not by itself constitute the cause of change of citizenship of either spouse.

A person married to a citizen of the Republic of Belarus shall acquire citizenship of the Republic of Belarus in the presence of his/her will and compliance with the conditions stipulated by this Law.

Article 8. Citizens of the Republic of Belarus

Citizens of the Republic of Belarus are:
- persons who are citizens of the Republic of Belarus by the effective date of this Law;
- persons who have acquired citizenship of the Republic of Belarus in accordance with this Law.

Citizens of the Republic of Belarus by birth are persons who were born within the current territory of the Republic of Belarus and who were citizens of the former USSR by birth and who acquired citizenship of the Republic of Belarus prior to the effective date of this Law.

Article 9. Foreign Citizens and Stateless Persons

Foreign citizens in the Republic of Belarus are persons who are not citizens of the Republic of Belarus and who possess proof of their affiliation to citizenship of another country.

Stateless persons in the Republic of Belarus are persons who are not citizens of the Republic of Belarus and who do not possess a proof of their affiliation to citizenship of another country.

Legal position of foreign citizens and stateless persons in the Republic of Belarus shall be regulated by the legislation of the Republic of Belarus.

Article 10. Documentary Proof of Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

Documentary proof of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus shall be the passport of a citizen of the Republic of Belarus or another document indicating citizenship of the Republic of Belarus.

Article 11. Non-recognition of Foreign Citizenship as related to a Citizen of the Republic of Belarus

Foreign citizenship of a citizen of the Republic of Belarus shall not be recognised unless international treaties provide otherwise.

Citizens of the Republic of Belarus who also have other citizenships, may not for that reason be limited in rights or evade duties or be exempt from liability ensuing the citizenship of the Republic of Belarus.

Chapter 2
ACQUISITION OF CITIZENSHIP OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Article 12. Foundations for acquisition of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus may be acquired:
- by birth;
- as a result of admittance to citizenship of the Republic of Belarus;
in course of registration;
by other reason provided in this Law.

Article 13. Acquisition of Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus by Birth

A child shall acquire citizenship of the Republic of Belarus by birth provided that on the
date of the child’s birth:
the child’s parents (single parent) are citizens of the Republic of Belarus regardless of
the child’s place of birth;
either parent of the child is a citizen of the Republic of Belarus and the other is a
stateless person or has been acknowledged missing or of unknown whereabouts, regardless
of the child’s place of birth;
either parent of the child is a citizen of the Republic of Belarus and the other is a foreign
citizen – by a joint request of the parents, regardless of the child’s place of birth. In absence
of such a request, the child shall acquire citizenship of the Republic of Belarus if otherwise
he/she becomes stateless;
the child’s parents (single parent) permanently residing in the Republic of Belarus are
stateless persons, provided that the child was born in the Republic of Belarus;
the child’s parents (single parent) permanently residing in the Republic of Belarus are
foreign citizens provided that the child was born in the Republic of Belarus and the countries
of its parents’ nationalities do not confer their citizenship to the child.
A child in the Republic of Belarus, whose parents are unknown, shall become citizen of
the Republic of Belarus.

Article 14. Admission to Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

Any person above 18 years of age may be admitted to citizenship of the Republic of
Belarus on the basis of a written request, provided that he/she:
undertakes the responsibility to follow and respect the Constitution of the Republic of
Belarus and other legislative acts of the Republic of Belarus;
knows either official language of the Republic of Belarus within communication limits;
permanently resides in the Republic of Belarus for the duration of the last seven years;
has a legal source of income;
does not have citizenship or will be losing foreign citizenship in case of acquisition of
citizenship of the Republic of Belarus or has submitted to a competent agency of a foreign
country an application on renunciation of nationality (denunciation of citizenship) of that
country, except when that renunciation (denunciation) is impracticable or when it can not be
properly substantiated.
Persons acknowledged as refugees in order established by the legislation of the
Republic of Belarus may be admitted to citizenship of the Republic of Belarus after seven
years of their recognition as refugees and provided they have followed the conditions of
Paragraphs Two, Three, Five and Six of Part One of this Article.
The length of residence established in Paragraph Four of Part One of this Article may
be shortened or never applied for:
Belarusians and for persons who identify themselves as Belarusians, their descendants
(direct blood relatives: children, grandchildren, great grandchildren) born outside the
contemporary territory of the Republic of Belarus;
persons who have outstanding merits to the Republic of Belarus for high achievements
in the areas of science, technology, culture or sport, or those who possess a profession or
qualification of public interest to the Republic of Belarus;
persons who have possessed citizenship of the Republic of Belarus or a right to
citizenship of the Republic of Belarus, whose parents (foster parents) have selected for
another citizenship for them, per Part One of Article 23, Article 26 and Part Four of Article 27
of this Law;
foreign citizens or stateless persons who have previously been citizens of the Republic
of Belarus.

Article 15. Acquisition of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus in the Course of
Registration
The following persons may acquire citizenship of the Republic of Belarus in the course of registration:

- persons who were citizens of the former USSR provided that they were born or lived in the Republic of Belarus before 12 November 1991, as well as spouses of such persons who were citizens of the former USSR, and their descendants;
- children – by a joint application of the parents of whom one is a citizen of the Republic of Belarus, or by application of either parent who is citizen of the Republic of Belarus if the whereabouts of the other parent who is a foreign citizen are unknown, or by an application of a single parent who is a citizen of the Republic of Belarus;
- children staying in the Republic of Belarus whose only known parent or both parents have died, have been deprived of parental rights, have refused from upbringing the child or have given their consent to its adoption, who have been judicially acknowledged incapable, missing or dead, as well as incapable persons under custody or guardianship – by application of a guardian (tutor) coordinated with a guardianship and trusteeship agency.


An application for citizenship of the Republic of Belarus shall be rejected if the applicant:

- has been convicted of a crime against peace and security of the humanity, for a war crime, a crime against state;
- has been convicted for grave or particularly grave crime in the Republic of Belarus or outside of it that is recognized as such by the legislation of the Republic of Belarus;
- is suspected or accused and subject of criminal prosecution in the Republic of Belarus or in a foreign country for crimes recognized as such by the legislation of the Republic of Belarus – until the sentence or final decision is issued;
- has been sentenced and is currently serving a sentence in custody until the end of the sentence term;
- has been deported from the Republic of Belarus – until the end of the limitation for a repeated application for entry into the Republic of Belarus in accordance with the legislation of the Republic of Belarus;
- have provided false information or fake documents;
- serves in the military, police, security, justice or other public agencies of a foreign country.

Chapter 3
TERMINATION OF CITIZENSHIP OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Article 17. Foundations for termination of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus shall be terminated for the reasons of:

- renunciation of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus;
- loss of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus.

Article 18. Renunciation of Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

Renunciation of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus shall be carried out following the procedure established by the President of the Republic of Belarus in absence of conditions listed in Article 20 of this Law.

Article 19. Loss of Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus may be lost as a result of enlistment of the person to military or police service, services with security, justice or other public agencies of a foreign country in absence of conditions listed in Article 20 of this Law.

Article 20. Reasons to Reject Termination of Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

Termination of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus shall not be allowed when a citizen of the Republic of Belarus:

- is accused or when in his/her regard there is a valid and executory court sentence;
has tax indebtedness or other outstanding debts and liabilities to the Republic of Belarus, its legal or physical persons;

does not have any other citizenship or a guarantee to acquire such.

Chapter 4
CANCELLATION OF DECISIONS ON ISSUES OF CITIZENSHIP OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Article 21. Cancellation of decision on acquisition or termination of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

The decision on acquisition or revocation of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus may be cancelled if it was taken based on admittedly false data or fake documents.

Article 22. The procedure of Cancellation of a Decision on Acquisition or Termination of Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

Cancellation of a decision on acquisition or termination of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus may be made by the President of the Republic of Belarus or an appointed agency that has made that decision.

Cancellation of decisions on issues of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus is possible within seven years upon their adoption.

The decision on acquisition or termination of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus in case of cancellation shall be considered invalid from the date of its adoption.

Chapter 5
CITIZENSHIP OF CHILDREN WHEN PARENTS CHANGE THEIR CITIZENSHIP AND AT ADOPTION

Article 23. Citizenship of a child in case of the parents’ or foster parents’ change of citizenship.

If the parents (single parent) change citizenship, the child’s citizenship shall be changed accordingly unless he/she is 14 years old.

Citizenship of children from 14 to 18 years of age shall be changed in case of their parents’ change of citizenship, and the citizenship of adopted children, shall be made only upon written and notarized consent of the children.

By wish of the parents (single parent) of a child under 16 years if age in case of their termination of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus, the citizenship of the Republic of Belarus may retain with a child.

Article 24. Retention of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus by child under the custody or guardianship

If both parents or either parent of the child residing in the Republic of Belarus and who is under the custody or guardianship of citizens of the Republic of Belarus, renounce citizenship of the Republic of Belarus or lose it and with that they fail to take part in upbringing the child, the child shall retain citizenship of the Republic of Belarus.

Article 25. Acquisition of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus when either parent acquires citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

If either parent acquires citizenship of the Republic of Belarus while the other remains foreign citizen or stateless, the child may acquire citizenship of the Republic of Belarus upon a joint request of the parents or the parent who acquires citizenship of the Republic of Belarus if the location of the other parent is unknown.

If either parent acquires citizenship of the Republic of Belarus while the other remains stateless, the child residing in the Republic of Belarus shall become citizen of the Republic of Belarus if otherwise he will become stateless.

Article 26. Retention of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus by a child when either parent renounces or Loses Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus.
If either parent renounces or loses citizenship of the Republic of Belarus while the other remains citizen of the Republic of Belarus, the child shall retain citizenship of the Republic of Belarus. At joint request of the parents, such a child may be allowed to renounce citizenship of the Republic of Belarus.

Article 27. Citizenship of a child in case of adoption.

A child who is a foreign citizen or stateless shall become citizen of the Republic of Belarus from the date of adoption, if adopted by a citizen of the Republic of Belarus or a married couple who are citizens of the Republic of Belarus or by a married couple when one spouse is a citizen of the Republic of Belarus and the other is stateless.

A child who is a foreign citizen or a stateless person may acquire citizenship of the Republic of Belarus at joint request of the foster parents, if adopted by a married couple where one spouse is a citizen of the Republic of Belarus and the other is a foreign citizen.

A child who is a citizen of the Republic of Belarus shall retain citizenship of the Republic of Belarus at adoption by:

- married couple who are foreign citizens or by a foreign citizen;
- married couple who are stateless persons or by a stateless person;
- married couple when one spouse is a citizen of the Republic of Belarus and the other is a foreign citizen or a stateless person.

Citizenship of a child adopted by a married couple who are foreign citizens or by a foreign citizen may be terminated at the age of 16 years in the course of renounciation of citizenship at request of the foster parent(s).

Chapter 6

COMPETENCE OF AUTHORITIES TAKING DECISIONS AND PROCESSING DOCUMENTS ON ISSUES OF CITIZENSHIP OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Article 28. Taking decisions on issues of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

Decisions on admittance to citizenship of the Republic of Belarus and its termination shall be made by the President of the Republic of Belarus or in order established by him.

Article 29. State authorities involved in taking decisions on citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

The following state authorities are involved in taking decisions on citizenship of the Republic of Belarus:

- the President of the Republic of Belarus;
- the interior authorities;
- agencies of the Diplomatic Service of the Republic of Belarus abroad.

Article 30. Competency of the President of the Republic of Belarus

The President of the Republic of Belarus shall:

- establish the procedure of acquisition of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus and its termination;
- issue decrees on admittance to citizenship and renounciation of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus;
- issue orders in cases of rejection of applications for admittance to citizenship and renounciation of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus.

Article 31. Competency of the Interior Authorities of the Republic of Belarus

The Interior Authorities of the Republic of Belarus shall:

- receive from permanent residents of the Republic of Belarus applications on issues of citizenship; verify their factual and documentary substantiation;
- submit materials on citizenship applications and on renounciation of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus for review by the President of the Republic of Belarus;
determine whether persons staying in the Republic of Belarus possess citizenship of the Republic of Belarus;
resolve issues of acquisition of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus in the course of registration procedure by permanent residents of the Republic of Belarus;
resolve in accordance with the legislation of the Republic of Belarus other issues related to citizenship of the Republic of Belarus;

Article 32. Competence of Agencies of the Diplomatic Service of the Republic of Belarus

Agencies of the diplomatic service of the Republic of Belarus shall:
receive from persons permanently residing abroad applications on issues of citizenship, verify their factual and documentary substantiation;
submit materials on citizenship applications and on denunciation of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus for review by the President of the Republic of Belarus;
determine whether persons permanently staying abroad possess citizenship of the Republic of Belarus;
resolve issues of acquisition of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus by persons permanently residing abroad in the course of the procedure of registration;
resolve in accordance with the legislation of the Republic of Belarus other issues related to citizenship of the Republic of Belarus;

Chapter 7
PROCEDURE OF SUBMITTAL AND REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS ON ISSUES OF CITIZENSHIP OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Article 33. Submittal and Drawing up of Applications on Citizenship Issues

Applications on issues of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus shall be submitted to the interior authorities of the Republic of Belarus at the applicant's place of residence, and by persons permanently residing abroad – to an appropriate agency of the diplomatic service of the Republic of Belarus.

Applications on issues of citizenship shall be submitted by the applicant in person and in writing. Requirements to the form of application and the list of attachments related to the concrete substantiation of acquisition or termination of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus shall be determined by the President of the Republic of Belarus.

Applications on issues of citizenship of children and incapable persons shall be submitted by their parents or other legal representatives.

If an applicant can not apply personally, the application and attachments may be submitted via another person or by mail.

Article 34. Terms of review of applications on citizenship issues

The period of review of applications on admission to citizenship of the Republic of Belarus shall not exceed one year.
The period of review of applications on denunciation of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus shall not exceed six months.
The period of review of applications on acquisition of citizenship in the course of the procedure of registration shall not exceed two months.

Article 35. Date of acquisition or denunciation of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

A person shall acquire citizenship of the Republic of Belarus:
in accordance with Article 13 of this Law – from the child's date of birth;
in accordance with Part One of Article 27 of this Law – from the date of adoption of the child;
in other cases – from the effective date of the Decree of the President of the Republic of Belarus or from the date of decision of its appointed agency.

Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus shall be terminated on the effective date of the Decree of the President of the Republic of Belarus or the date of decision of its appointed agency.
Article 36. Repeated review of applications on issues of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus

Repeated applications for admission to citizenship of the Republic of Belarus or for renunciation of citizenship of the Republic of Belarus shall be accepted no earlier than one year after the previous decision was made. In case of newly accrued significant circumstances that have not been and could not have been known to the applicant, the repeated application may be reviewed in earlier terms.

Chapter 8
EXECUTION OF DECISIONS ON ISSUES OF CITIZENSHIP,
APPEALS OF DECISIONS OF STATE AUTHORITIES
AND ACTIONS OF OFFICIALS ON CITIZENSHIP ISSUES

Article 37. State authorities fulfilling decisions on citizenship issues

Decisions on citizenship issues in relation to residents of the Republic of Belarus shall be fulfilled by the interior authorities of the Republic of Belarus and in relation to persons residing abroad – by agencies of the diplomatic service of the Republic of Belarus.

Article 38. Appeal of decisions of state authorities and actions of officials on citizenship issues

Decisions of the President of the Republic of Belarus on citizenship issues may be appealed in the Supreme Court of the Republic of Belarus that shall review such cases as a court of first instance.

Decisions of state authorities appointed by the President of the Republic of Belarus on issues of citizenship may be appealed in Oblasts and Minsk City Courts.

Unsubstantiated rejection of citizenship applications, violation of terms of application review as well as other illegitimate actions of officials on citizenship issues may be appealed in court.

Chapter 9
FINAL PROVISIONS

Article 39. Validity of documents issued in accordance with the former citizenship legislation of the Republic of Belarus

Documents issued in accordance with the former citizenship legislation of the Republic of Belarus shall remain legally valid provided that they are properly drawn up and that they shall be considered valid on the effective date of this Law.

Article 40. Execution of this Law

This Law shall come into effect ten days after its official publication.

This Law shall apply to legal relationships accrued after it came into effect.

Until the legislation of the Republic of Belarus is brought in line with this Law, it shall apply in part that does not contradict this Law.


Article 41. Bringing legal acts of the Republic of Belarus in line with this Law

The Council of Ministers of the Republic of Belarus shall within six months after this Law comes into effect:
develop and introduce in established order proposals on bringing legal acts of the
Republic of Belarus in line with this Law;
bring acts of the Government of the Republic of Belarus in line with this Law;
ensure that the republican authorities subordinate to the Council of Ministers of the
Republic of Belarus review and cancel their legal acts that contradict this Law;
take other measures required for implementation of provisions of this Law.

Article 42. Loss of validity of certain legislation acts

In relation with adoption of this Law, the following shall be considered invalid:
Law of the Republic of Belarus of 18 October 1991 "On Citizenship of the Republic of
Belarus" (Vedamastsi Vyarhounaga Saveta Respubliki Belarus, 1991, No. 32, Art. 581);
Law of the Republic of Belarus of 15 June 1993 "On Introduction of Addenda and
Amendments into the Existing Citizenship Legislation Acts" (Vedamastsi Vyarhounaga Saveta
Respubliki Belarus, 1993, No. 26, Art. 320);
Law of the Republic of Belarus of 8 September 1995 «On Introduction of Addenda and
Amendments into the Existing Legislation Acts on Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus"
(Vedamastsi Vyarhounaga Saveta Respubliki Belarus, 1995, No. 32, Art. 421);
Law of the Republic of Belarus of 3 March 1997 "On Introduction of Addendum into the
Law of the Republic of Belarus "On Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus" (Vedamastsi
Natsiyanalnaha S'hodu Respubliki Belarus, 1997, No. 9, Art. 194);
Amendment into the Resolution of the Supreme Soviet of the Republic of Belarus "On
(Vedamastsi Natsiyanalnaha S'hodu Respubliki Belarus, 1997, No. 34, Art. 694);
Addendum into the Law of the Republic of "On Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus"
(Vedamastsi Natsiyanalnaha S'hodu Respubliki Belarus, 1998, No. 25-26, Art. 432);
Article 1 of the Law of the Republic of Belarus of 9 ?????? 1999 "On Introduction of
Amendments into Certain Legislative Acts of the Republic of Belarus» (National Register of
Legal Acts of the Republic of Belarus, 1999, No. 89, 2/82);
Law of the Republic of Belarus of 30 December 1999 "On Introduction of Addenda into
the Law of the Republic of Belarus "On Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus" and an
Amendment into the Resolution of the Supreme Soviet of the Republic of Belarus "On
(National Register of Legal Acts of the Republic of Belarus, 2000, No. 4, 2/121);
Law of the Republic of Belarus of 18 June 2001 "On Introduction of Amendments and
Addenda into Certain Legislative Acts of the Republic of Belarus on Citizenship of the
61, 2/776);
(Vedamastsi Vyarhounaga Saveta Respubliki Belarus, 1991, No. 32, Art. 582);
Decree of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the Republic of Belarus of 19 June
1992 “On Approval of the Resolution on the Procedure of Reviewing Issues Related to
Citizenship of the Republic of Belarus” (Vedamastsi Vyarhounaga Saveta Respubliki Belarus,

President of the Republic of Belarus

A.LUKASHENKO